

STAT

DECREE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT RESTRICTING THE MARKETING OF CEREALS

1. Fulfillment of Grain Surrender Obligations:

Crop surrender obligations for broad grains must be met with wheat, rye or maclin, with allowances for personal requirements as fixed by this decree. If surrender obligations cannot be met in these grains then barley, not exceeding 10 percent of the barley crop, may be substituted. If this does not meet the obligations, then oats, not exceeding 15 percent of the oat crop, may be used. If the obligations are still not met, then rye flower seed will be surrendered. Should the obligations still not be fulfilled, then the producer may make up the deficit with barley, oats, millet, fattened hogs or any products listed in decree 101,620/1960.

The crop must be surrendered within 8 days after the completion of threshing. If the crop is not surrendered within the specified time, then the producer is given 15 more days to do so, but he must increase his surrender obligations 10 percent.

The producer's obligations are twofold. One is property tax and is designated as A obligations, and the other is B obligations which is his actual crop surrender. The producer will receive compensation credit toward both on the following basis; on that amount surrendered prior to 30 July 1960, he will receive 10 forints per centner of wheat, rye or maclin; on that surrendered after 30 July 1960 but before 15 August 1960, he will receive 5 forints per centner. He will receive no compensation for crops surrendered for agricultural development. Millet turned in as part of the surrender obligation and surplus barley and oats, must be delivered by 30 November 1960.

2. Grain which May be Retained for Household Use and Farm Use.

Amount of broad grain to be retained by the household is dependent upon the number in the family and their ages. There is no allowance for those under 1 year of age. The personal allowance for

these from 1 to 6 years of age is 160 kilograms and for those 6 years or over it is 220 kilograms a year.

The allowance which may be retained for sowing is 110 kilograms of wheat, 100 kilograms of rye, and 100 kilograms of maslin per cadastral yoke planted during the 1947-48 season. Farm hands working under contract will receive allowances on the same basis as members of the household. If the chief occupation of a lessor of land is farming, but he is unable to farm the land alone then he and his household will receive allowances on the same basis as the household, provided he is unable to obtain bread grain elsewhere. Those whose chief occupation is farming, but who are taken for other duties, will receive allowances as prescribed for the household, provided they cannot get grain elsewhere. Those engaged in state, municipal, church, ^{and} social, ^{or farm/ranch work} etc. work can retain grain, only for those individuals who were actually engaged in farming. Bread grain retained for household and farm use may be used only for those purposes.

3. Sale And Transfer of Surplus Grain

After all obligations are satisfied, the producer may sell the remainder of his bread grain only to the state or to one having a purchase permit. Surplus barley, oats and millet may be sold on the free market.

4. Supervision of Grain Surrender

The National Food Supply Office will supervise grain surrender

5. Consumption of Grain

Bread grain may not be used for making fodder or for distilling alcohol unless it is certified as unsuitable as food. Barley, oats and millet may be used for distilling alcohol and for other industrial purposes.

6. Shipment of Grain

Bread grain and barley may be shipped from one part of the country to another only by permit, except under limited specified conditions. These permits will be granted if the shipments are justified.

7. Traffic in Mixed Grain

If a crop mixture contains more than 5 percent wheat, rye, barley, oats or millet, then the specific amounts of each must be recorded.

The buying, selling, shipment and consumption of these mixtures will be allowed only according to established regulations.

8. Penalties

Penalties are provided for enumerated violations.

RESTRICTED